

1. **Part 1 (Lexicon)** Translate each of the following into the hyper-lambda-calculus.

	<b>Morpheme</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Translation</b>
(1)	every	$C \rightarrow \wedge D$	$\lambda P_0 \wedge \{x \mid Px\}$
(2)	some	$C \rightarrow \vee D$	$\lambda P_0 \vee \{x \mid Px\}$
(3)	no	$C \rightarrow \wedge \{S \rightarrow S \times D\}$	$\lambda P_0 \wedge \{\neg \times x \mid Px\}$
(4)	any	$C \rightarrow \Pi D$	$\lambda P_0 \Pi \{x \mid Px\}$
(5)	a	$C \rightarrow C$	$\lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ \mathbf{1}(P)[x] \}$
(6)	one	$C \rightarrow C$	$\lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ \mathbf{1}(P)[x] \}$
(7)	two	$C \rightarrow C$	$\lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ \mathbf{2}(P)[x] \}$
(8)	three	$C \rightarrow C$	$\lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ \mathbf{3}(P)[x] \}$
(9)	at least	$(C \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (C \rightarrow \vee D)$	$\lambda N_0 \lambda P_0 \vee \{x \mid N(P)[x]\}$
(10)	exactly	$(C \rightarrow C) \rightarrow (C \rightarrow \vee D)$	$\lambda N_0 \lambda P_0 \boxtimes \{x \mid N(P)[x]\}$
(11)	and	$(S \times S) \rightarrow S$	$\lambda PQ \{P \& Q\}$
(12)	if	$S \rightarrow (S \rightarrow S)$	$\lambda P \lambda Q \{P \rightarrow Q\}$
(13)	does-not	$D_1 \rightarrow S. \rightarrow D_1 \rightarrow S$	$\lambda P_1 \lambda x_1 \sim Px$
(14)	woman	$C$	$\mathbf{W}_0$
(15)	man	$C$	$\mathbf{M}_0$
(16)	donkey	$C$	$\mathbf{D}_0$
(17)	enemy	$D_6 \rightarrow C$	$\lambda y_6 \lambda x_0 \mathbf{E}xy$
(18)	respects	$D_2 \rightarrow D_1 \rightarrow S$	$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy$
(19)	owns	$D_2 \rightarrow D_1 \rightarrow S$	$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 \mathbf{O}xy$
(20)	knows	$D_2 \rightarrow D_1 \rightarrow S$	$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 \mathbf{K}xy$
(21)	sells	$D_2 \rightarrow D_3 \rightarrow D_1 \rightarrow S$	$\lambda y_2 \lambda z_3 \lambda x_1 \mathbf{S}xyz$
(22)	mother(def)	$D_6 \rightarrow D$	$\lambda x_6 \{ \mathbf{m}(x) \}$
(23)	father(def)	$D_6 \rightarrow D$	$\lambda x_6 \{ \mathbf{f}(x) \}$
(24)	to	$D \rightarrow D_3$	$\lambda x \{ x_3 \}$
(25)	of [genitive]	$D \rightarrow D_6$	$\lambda x \{ x_6 \}$
(26)	's [genitive]	$D \rightarrow D_6$	$\lambda x \{ x_6 \}$
(27)	who	$D \rightarrow S. \rightarrow C \rightarrow C$	$\lambda Q \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \& Qx \}$
(28)	helshelit	$\emptyset$	$\emptyset$
(29)	$[\alpha]$	$D \rightarrow D_\alpha$	$\lambda x \{ x_\alpha \}$
(30)	$(\alpha)$	$D_\alpha \rightarrow D$	$\lambda x_\alpha \{ x \}$

2. Part 2 (Semantic Trees)

1. No man who owns a donkey sells it to any enemy of his.

no	man who owns a donkey	[+1]	[-1]	sells	(-2)	it	[+2]	to any enemy of his	
$\lambda P_0 \wedge \{ \neg \times x   Px \}$	[from below] $\Sigma \{ \lambda x_0 \{ Mx \& Oxy \} \times y_{-2}   1Dy \}$	$\lambda x \{ x_1 \}$	$\lambda x \{ x_{-1} \}$		$\lambda x_{-2} \{ x \}$	$\emptyset$	$\lambda x \{ x_2 \}$		
$\Pi \{ \wedge \{ \neg \times x   Mx \& Oxy \} \times y_{-2}   1Dy \}$		$\lambda x \{ x_1 \times x_{-1} \}$		$\lambda y_2 \lambda z_3 \lambda x_1 Sxyz$	$\lambda x_{-2} \{ x_2 \}$				
				$\lambda y_{-2} \lambda z_3 \lambda x_1 Sxyz$			[from below] $\lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ z_3   Ezx \}$		
$\Pi \{ \wedge \{ \neg \times x_1 \times x_{-1}   Mx \& Oxy \} \times y_{-2}   1Dy \}$				$\lambda y_{-2} \lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ \lambda x_1 Sxyz   Ezx \}$					
$\Pi \{ \wedge \{ \neg \times x_1 \times x_{-1}   Mx \& Oxy \} \times \lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ \lambda x_1 Sxyz   Ezx \}   1Dy \}$									
$\Pi \{ \wedge \{ \neg \times x_1 \times \Pi \{ \lambda x_1 Sxyz   Ezx \}   Mx \& Oxy \}   1Dy \}$									
$\Pi \{ \wedge \{ \neg \times \Pi \{ Sxyz   Ezx \}   Mx \& Oxy \}   1Dy \}$									
$\Pi \{ \wedge \{ \wedge \{ \sim Sxyz   Ezx \}   Mx \& Oxy \}   1Dy \}$									
$\forall y \{ 1Dy \rightarrow \forall x \{ \{ Mx \& Oxy \} \rightarrow \forall z \{ \{ Ezx \rightarrow \sim Sxyz \} \} \}$									

man	who	[+1]	owns	a	donkey	[+2]	[-2]	
	$\lambda Q \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \& Qx \}$	$\lambda x \{ x_1 \}$		$\lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ \mathbf{1}Px \}$	<b>Dx</b>	$\lambda x \{ x_2 \}$	$\lambda x \{ x_{.2} \}$	
	$\lambda Q_1 \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \& Qx \}$			$\lambda x_0 \{ \mathbf{1}Dx \}$		$\lambda x \{ x_2 \times x_{.2} \}$		
			$\Sigma \{ y \mid \mathbf{1}Dy \}$					
			$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 \mathbf{O}xy$	$\Sigma \{ y_2 \times y_{.2} \mid \mathbf{1}Dy \}$				
			$\Sigma \{ \lambda x_1 \mathbf{O}xy \times y_{.2} \mid \mathbf{1}Dy \}$					
<b>M<sub>0</sub></b>	$\Sigma \{ \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \& \mathbf{O}xy \} \times y_{.2} \mid \mathbf{1}Dy \}$							
$\Sigma \{ \lambda x_0 \{ \mathbf{M}x \& \mathbf{O}xy \} \times y_{.2} \mid \mathbf{1}Dy \}$								

to	any	enemy	of	(-1)	his
			$\lambda x \{ x_6 \}$	$\lambda x_{.1} \{ x \}$	$\emptyset$
		$\lambda y_6 \lambda x_0 \mathbf{E}xy$	$\lambda x_{.1} \{ x_6 \}$		
	$\lambda P_0 \Pi \{ x \mid Px \}$	$\lambda x_{.1} \lambda y_0 \mathbf{E}yx$			
$\lambda x \{ x_3 \}$	$\lambda x_{.1} \Pi \{ y \mid \mathbf{E}yx \}$				
$\lambda x_{.1} \Pi \{ y_3 \mid \mathbf{E}yx \}$					

2. No man respects any woman who does not respect any woman [whom] he respects.

no	man	[+1]	[-1]	respects	any	woman who does-not respect any woman whom he respects	[+2]
$\lambda P_0 \wedge \{ \neg \times x   Px \}$	$M_0$	$\lambda x \{ x_1 \}$	$\lambda x \{ x_{-1} \}$		$\lambda P_0 \Pi \{ x   Px \}$	(insert material from below) $\lambda x_{-1} \lambda z_0 \{ Wz \ \& \ \forall y \{ \{ Wy \ \& \ Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \}$	
$\lambda P_0 \wedge \{ \neg \times x   Mx \}$		$\lambda x \{ x_1 \times x_{-1} \}$			$\lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ z   Wz \ \& \ \forall y \{ \{ Wy \ \& \ Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \}$		
$\lambda P_0 \wedge \{ \neg \times x_1 \times x_{-1}   Mx \}$				$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 Rxy$	$\lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ z_2   Wz \ \& \ \forall y \{ \{ Wy \ \& \ Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \}$		$\lambda x \{ x_2 \}$
				$\lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ \lambda x_1 Rxz   Wz \ \& \ \forall y \{ \{ Wy \ \& \ Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \}$			
$\wedge \{ \neg \times x_1 \times \Pi \{ \lambda x_1 Rxz   Wz \ \& \ \forall y \{ \{ Wy \ \& \ Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \}   Mx \}$							
$\wedge \{ \wedge \{ \sim Rxz   Wz \ \& \ \forall y \{ \{ Wy \ \& \ Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \}   Mx \}$							
$\forall x \{ Mx \rightarrow \forall z \{ Wz \ \& \ \forall y \{ \{ Wy \ \& \ Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \} \rightarrow \sim Rxz \}$							

woman	who	[+1]	does-not	respect	any woman whom he respects	[+2]
	$\lambda Q \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \& Qx \}$	$\lambda x \{ x_1 \}$			(insert material from below) $\lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ y \mid Wy \& Rxy \}$	$\lambda x \{ x_2 \}$
				$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 Rxy$	$\lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ y_2 \mid Wy \& Rxy \}$	
			$\lambda P_1 \lambda x_1 \sim Px$	$\lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ \lambda x_1 Rxy \mid Wy \& Rxy \}$		
				$\lambda x_{-1} \wedge \{ \lambda z_1 \sim Rzy \mid Wy \& Rxy \}$		
				$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda z_1 \wedge \{ \sim Rzy \mid Wy \& Rxy \}$		
	$\lambda Q_1 \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \& Qx \}$			$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda z_1 \forall y \{ \{ Wy \& Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \}$		
<b>W<sub>0</sub></b>	$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda z_1 \forall y \{ \{ Wy \& Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \}$					
	$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda P_0 \lambda z_0 \{ Pz \& \forall y \{ \{ Wy \& Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \}$					
	$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda z_0 \{ Wz \& \forall y \{ \{ Wy \& Rxy \} \rightarrow \sim Rzy \} \}$					

any	woman	who	m[+2]	(-1)	he	[+1]	respects
		$\lambda Q \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \& Qx \}$	$\lambda x \{ x_2 \}$	$\lambda x_{-1} \{ x \}$	$\emptyset$	$\lambda x \{ x_1 \}$	
				$\lambda x_{-1} \{ x_1 \}$			$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 Rxy$
		$\lambda Q_2 \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \& Qx \}$		$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda y_2 Rxy$			
	<b>W<sub>0</sub></b>	$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda P_0 \lambda y_0 \{ Py \& Rxy \}$					
$\lambda P_0 \Pi \{ y \mid Py \}$		$\lambda y_0 \{ Wy \& Rxy \}$					
		$\lambda x_{-1} \Pi \{ y \mid Wy \& Rxy \}$					

3. If a man respects a woman, and she does respect him, then she knows his mother and father.

if	a	man	[+1]	[-1]	respects a woman	and	she does not respect him	then	she knows his mother and father
$\lambda P \lambda Q \{P \rightarrow Q\}$	$\emptyset$	$\mathbf{M}_0$	$\lambda x \{x_1\}$	$\lambda x \{x_{-1}\}$	(insert material from below) $\Sigma \{ \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy \times y_{-2} \mid \mathbf{W}y \}$	$\lambda PQ \{P \& Q\}$	(insert material from below) $\lambda y_{-2} \lambda x_{-1} \sim \mathbf{R}yx$	$\emptyset$	$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda z_{-2} \{ \mathbf{K}[z, \mathbf{m}(x)] \& \mathbf{K}[z, \mathbf{f}(x)] \}$
	$\mathbf{M}_0$								
	$\Sigma \{ x \mid \mathbf{M}x \}$	$\lambda x \{x_1 \times x_{-1}\}$							
	$\Sigma \{ x_1 \times x_{-1} \mid \mathbf{M}x \}$								
	$\Sigma \{ \Sigma \{ \mathbf{R}xy \times y_{-2} \mid \mathbf{W}y \} \times x_{-1} \mid \mathbf{M}x \}$								
	$\Sigma \{ \Sigma \{ \mathbf{R}xy \& \sim \mathbf{R}yx \mid \mathbf{W}y \} \mid \mathbf{M}x \}$								
	$\Pi \{ \Pi \{ \lambda Q \{ \{ \mathbf{R}xy \& \sim \mathbf{R}yx \} \rightarrow Q \} \times y_{-2} \times x_{-1} \mid \mathbf{W}y \} \mid \mathbf{M}x \}$							(insert material from below) $\lambda x_{-1} \lambda z_{-2} \{ \mathbf{K}[z, \mathbf{m}(x)] \& \mathbf{K}[z, \mathbf{f}(x)] \}$	
	$\Pi \{ \Pi \{ \lambda Q \{ \{ \mathbf{R}xy \& \sim \mathbf{R}yx \} \rightarrow Q \} \times y_{-2} \times \lambda z_{-2} \{ \mathbf{K}[z, \mathbf{m}(x)] \& \mathbf{K}[z, \mathbf{f}(x)] \} \mid \mathbf{W}y \} \mid \mathbf{M}x \}$								
	$\Pi \{ \Pi \{ \lambda Q \{ \{ \mathbf{R}xy \& \sim \mathbf{R}yx \} \rightarrow Q \} \times \{ \mathbf{K}[y, \mathbf{m}(x)] \& \mathbf{K}[y, \mathbf{f}(x)] \} \mid \mathbf{W}y \} \mid \mathbf{M}x \}$								
	$\Pi \{ \Pi \{ \{ \mathbf{R}xy \& \sim \mathbf{R}yx \} \rightarrow \{ \mathbf{K}[y, \mathbf{m}(x)] \& \mathbf{K}[y, \mathbf{f}(x)] \} \mid \mathbf{W}y \} \mid \mathbf{M}x \}$								
	$\forall x \{ \mathbf{M}x \rightarrow \forall y \{ \mathbf{W}y \rightarrow \{ \{ \mathbf{R}xy \& \sim \mathbf{R}yx \} \rightarrow \{ \mathbf{K}[y, \mathbf{m}(x)] \& \mathbf{K}[y, \mathbf{f}(x)] \} \} \}$								

respects	a	woman	[+2]	[-1]
$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy$	$\emptyset$	$\mathbf{W}_0$	$\lambda x \{x_2\}$	$\lambda x \{x_{-1}\}$
	$\mathbf{W}_0$			
	$\Sigma \{ y \mid \mathbf{W}y \}$	$\lambda x \{x_2 \times x_{-1}\}$		
	$\Sigma \{ y_2 \times y_{-2} \mid \mathbf{W}y \}$			
	$\Sigma \{ \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy \times y_{-2} \mid \mathbf{W}y \}$			

(-2)	she	[+1]	does not	respect	(-1)	him	[+2]		
$\lambda x_2\{x\}$	$\emptyset$	$\lambda x\{x_1\}$			$\lambda x_1\{x\}$	$\emptyset$	$\lambda x\{x_2\}$		
$\lambda x_2\{x_1\}$			$\lambda y_2\lambda x_1\mathbf{R}xy$		$\lambda x_1\{x_2\}$				
			$\lambda P_1\lambda x_1\sim Px$		$\lambda y_1\lambda x_1\mathbf{R}xy$				
			$\lambda y_1\lambda x_1\sim\mathbf{R}xy$						
			$\lambda y_2\lambda x_1\sim\mathbf{R}yx$						

(-2)	she	[+1]	knows	(-1)	he	's	mother	and	father	[+2]
$\lambda x_2\{x\}$	$\emptyset$	$\lambda x\{x_1\}$		$\lambda x_1\{x\}$	$\emptyset$	$\lambda x\{x_6\}$	$\lambda x_6\{\mathbf{m}(x)\}$	$\lambda PQ\{P\&Q\}$	$\lambda x_6\{\mathbf{f}(x)\}$	
$\lambda x_2\{x_1\}$			$\lambda x_1\{x_6\}$		$\lambda x_6\lambda P\{P[\mathbf{m}(x)]\ \&\ P[\mathbf{f}(x)]\}$				$\lambda x\{x_2\}$	
					$\lambda x_6\lambda P_2\{P[\mathbf{m}(x)]\ \&\ P[\mathbf{f}(x)]\}$					
			$\lambda y_2\lambda x_1\mathbf{K}xy$		$\lambda x_1\lambda P_2\{P[\mathbf{m}(x)]\ \&\ P[\mathbf{f}(x)]\}$					
			$\lambda x_1\lambda z_1\{\mathbf{K}[z,\mathbf{m}(x)]\ \&\ \mathbf{K}[z,\mathbf{f}(x)]\}$							
$\lambda x_1\lambda z_2\{\mathbf{K}[z,\mathbf{m}(x)]\ \&\ \mathbf{K}[z,\mathbf{f}(x)]\}$										

4. Exactly one man respects exactly one woman who does not respect him.

exactly	one	man	[+1]	[-1]	respects	exactly	one	woman who does not respect him	[+2]
$\lambda N_0 \lambda P_0 \lambda x \{x \mid N(P)x\}$	$\mathbf{1}_0$		$\lambda x \{x_1\}$	$\lambda x \{x_{-1}\}$		$\lambda N_0 \lambda P_0 \lambda y \{y \mid N(P)y\}$	$\mathbf{1}_0$	[insert material from below] $\lambda x_{-1} \lambda y_0 \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \}$	$\lambda x \{x_2\}$
$\lambda P_0 \lambda x \{ \mathbf{1}(P)x \}$	$\mathbf{M}_0$					$\lambda P_0 \lambda y \{ \mathbf{1}(P)y \}$			
$\lambda x \{ \mathbf{1}(\mathbf{M})x \}$			$\lambda x \{x_1 \times x_{-1}\}$			$\lambda y \{ \mathbf{1}(\lambda y \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \})y \}$			
					$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy$	$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda y_2 \{ \mathbf{1}(\lambda y \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \})y \}$			
$\lambda x \{ x_1 \times x_{-1} \mid \mathbf{1}(\mathbf{M})x \}$					$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda y_2 \{ \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy \mid \mathbf{1}(\lambda y \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \})y \}$				
$\lambda x \{ x_1 \times \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy \mid \mathbf{1}(\lambda y \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \})y \} \mid \mathbf{1}(\mathbf{M})x \}$									
$\lambda x \{ \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy \mid \mathbf{1}(\lambda y \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \})y \} \mid \mathbf{1}(\mathbf{M})x \}$									
$\exists! x \{ \mathbf{1}(\mathbf{M})x \ \& \ \exists! y \{ \mathbf{1}(\lambda y \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \})y \ \& \ \mathbf{R}xy \} \}$									
$\exists! x \{ \mathbf{M}x \ \& \ \exists! y \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \} \ \& \ \mathbf{R}xy \} \}$									

woman	who	[+1]	does not	respect	(-1)	him	[+2]
	$\lambda Q \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \ \& \ Qx \}$	$\lambda x \{x_1\}$			$\lambda x_{-1} \{x\}$	$\emptyset$	$\lambda x \{x_2\}$
			$\lambda P_1 \lambda x_1 \sim Px$	$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 \mathbf{R}xy$			
			$\lambda y_2 \lambda x_1 \sim \mathbf{R}xy$		$\lambda x_{-1} \{x_2\}$		
	$\lambda Q_1 \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \ \& \ Qx \}$	$\lambda y_{-1} \lambda x_1 \sim \mathbf{R}xy$					
$\mathbf{W}_0$	$\lambda y_{-1} \lambda P_0 \lambda x_0 \{ Px \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}xy \}$						
$\lambda y_{-1} \lambda x_0 \{ \mathbf{W}x \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}xy \}$							
$\lambda x_{-1} \lambda y_0 \{ \mathbf{W}y \ \& \ \sim \mathbf{R}yx \}$							